Reg No: EMGA77/20251



Faculty of Health, Science and Technology Environmental and Energy Systems

# **Syllabus**

# **Applied Thermodynamics**

Course Code: EMGA77

**Course Title:** Applied Thermodynamics

Tillämpad termodynamik

Credits: 7.5

**Degree Level:** Undergraduate level

**Progressive** First cycle, has less than 60 credits in first-cycle

**Specialisation:** course/s as entry requirements (G1F)

# Major Field of Study:

KTA (Chemical Engineering)
MEI (Environmental and Energy Systems)
MTA (Mechanical Engineering)

# **Course Approval**

The syllabus was approved by the Faculty of Health, Science and Technology 2024-01-29, and is valid from the Spring semester 2025 at Karlstad University.

# **Prerequisites**

Registered for 15 ECTS credits of courses in Mathematics, or equivalent

# **Learning Outcomes**

The aim of the course is for students to acquire basic knowledge of energy engineering concepts and methods, and develop skills in problem-solving in applied thermodynamics.

Upon completion of the course, students should be able to:

- set up energy and massbalance for open and closed systems, such as pump systems and working cylinders,
- give an account of the potentials and limitations of energy conversions and relate these to

the key principles of thermodynamics,

- give an account of the concept of equilibrium,
- use the equation of state for ideal gases,
- give an account of the properties of real gases,
- give an account of the importance of conversion between the different phases of substances,
- interpret and use the effectiveness in connection with energy conversion,
- analyse closed and open systems, for instance in relation to the effectiveness of heaters,
- calculate the received and lost work and heat for a system,
- give an account of the entropy concept and its importance for the economising with energy quality,
- give an account of thermodynamic cyclic processes, gas/steam cycle and the cooling process,
- give an account of the function of compressor driven fridge, freezer and heating pump installations,
- calculate the machine effect of the Otto and Diesel engines,
- calculate the heat and cold factors for fridge, freezer and heating pump processes, and
- analyse electricity effect, condenser effect and received heater effect for a Rankine cycle.

#### Content

Insgtruction is in the form of lectures and classes as well as lab session opportunities.

The course covers the following:

- temperature concept
- energy conversion
- thermodynamic theorems
- properties of pure substances
- ideal and real gases
- conversion between different phases of substances
- closed and open systems
- enthalpy concept
- entropy concept
- probability distribution
- thermodynamic cycles
- heat pumps
- gas- and steam power processes, e.g. Otto and Diesel engines, Sterling engine and Rankine cycle
- cooling processes
- state functions
- thermodynamic equilibrium
- reversible and irreversible processes
- thermodynamic potentials
- absorption plants

# **Reading List**

See separate document.

# **Examination**

Assessment is based on a written exam.

If students have a decision from Karlstad University entitling them to Targeted Study

Support due to a documented disability, the examiner has the right to give such students an adapted examination or to examine them in a different manner.

#### **Grades**

One of the grades 5 (Distinction), 4 (Some Distinction), 3 Pass , or Fail (U), is awarded in the examination of the course.

#### **Quality Assurance**

Follow-up relating to learning conditions and goal-fulfilment takes place both during and upon completion of the course in order to ensure continuous improvement. Course evaluation is partly based on student views and experiences obtained in accordance with current regulations and partly on other data and documentation. Students will be informed of the result of the evaluation and of any measures to be taken.

# **Course Certificate**

A course certificate will be provided upon request.

# **Additional information**

The local regulations for studies at the Bachelor and Master levels at Karlstad University stipulate the obligations and rights of students and staff.

The course EMGA70 cannot be included in the same degree programme as the course EMGA77.